## HISTORIA DE DONNE FAMOSE.

# The Romaine Iubile

which happened in the yeare 8 5 5.

Disputed lately, that there was a Woman
Pope named fone the eight, against all the Issuites, by
a Germaine, but especially against Rob. Bellarmine
Father of all controversies, his Treatise
De Romano pontifico. lib.3.cap.24.

Nevvly translated into English.
In Honorem & plantist.



Imprinted at London for Edward VV bite, and are to be solde at his shop, neere the little North doore of S. Paules, at the signe of the Gun. 1599.





Historia de Donne Famose.

Or the Romane Iubile, which hapned in the yeere.

8 5 5.

HE Iesuites being a new kinde of Sacrificers, and of mystery mungers: first in our age at Vence, of a certaine Spaniard a souldier (inciched with rapine and spoyles, without any religious restaution made of his wronges done) they tooke their off-spring. And they

of that Pope Paulus the fourth were well approued, being apparantly worthy of such an Author: And therefore nothing descring the sir-name of our Sauiour Iesus, because they being male content with the common commendable name of the Christians, doe vsurpe the tytle of Iesuites. Too much are they fruitefull and multiplying in our soyle of Germanie: But God wot only for the rooting out (as the swine vse) of the Cockle from the Corne, the very Tares and Darnell of all Heresies. And so to reduce wandring sheepe, wauering and lost into the soule and lap of they Mother Church. That no where but many of them are prepared and bent, that as soone as of one or an other forerunner any denne or starting hole is preoccupied, by and by all the residue slocke thyther.

A certaine Prince of ours did therefore nothing fondly after this manner iefting terme lefuits, or rather as other

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men after their deserts fitlie terme them Elauites : resemble them vnto those lice which of a secret part of the body they vie to offend, were called for their offence inginuals or Crab-lice, of which kinde even of one, there remaining presently innumerable propagation & multitudes of iffue are stirring: a fit comparison for such a flocke. And not valike he did compare them vato a game at Cardes in the which the gamfters like Loadam play, and bring them foorth last, that are of most price, to beate downe the aduerle party : or like the Ale of Harts at Mawe (the game is called with vs Kumfich). So the Pope with his fine fingers, the lesuites now at last when all is gone in Germany, fending foorth his craftes mafters of Embassage, vnto the late loft authority heere, thinketh eyther to recouer the game, or to faue the refidue in his deuilish hand, I name the Sacrificers, although this their owne words, as they fignifie by the expurgatory index, and booke of reprehension, they would elfe where to be now left out, affecting rather is Lords to heare themselves exalted to the societie of Isfus, But I was about to name them Monkies, faue that is enproper, yet Monkes, such as Franciscanes or other orders of the beggers are called vnaptly Monkes, when they vie nothing else but onely a lingring life in frequent and rich Citties, where the profit of vagrants is fruitefuil, there they make their neftes neere to some Granar, like to mice or rattes : ve prodat feipfum fores : yet they differ from Franciscanes not onely in vesture or garment, shauing of their head, and in other apparrell of the body, leffe absurde and monftrous, and leffe enuied, and in hatred leffe abhominable, even with the commons of our land. But also in this, that wheres they at mens dores by exacting of theirreward, and by parcelages peeces, require their bodily fustinance, the Jefuites more stately in Bishoppricke and Abbies, rich and well regarded, do spend their dayes, and doe receive from thence by large summes, their whole pretients or maintenance, the Franciscanes for this their beg-

gerly life, they are rather leffe acceptable in neighborhood & Scholler-ship, to the Bishops and Abots, and to those number of Princes which are too too much obsequious and faithfull to their Sanctificed Father. I feare me they would it were to the detriment and vtter loofing and pernition of our Country and vs. Not alone, for that part that dependeth and to pure & innocent religion belongeth, the which they no leffethen Esautes, murderers of Martirs, wish to be oppressed, nay wish to be excinguished, yea with al that part that belongeth vnto our Politique State & gouernment, of which these Smones are triers and betraiers, openly bewraying their bad cause, & secretly betraying our good, vnto their Italianates & other strangers vnto vs, by reason of our rites of Ecclesiasticall government & amendment. & our abjectment & rejectment of al their pontifical monarchy & yoke, for their attention & intention, to recouer vs vnto their pristine & olde state of government called now Tyranny. Most like are those Esautes, if not more like vnto those cowled and whooded beggers in one thing, for that preffing themselves into the Courtes of our Princes: yea & into the nurcery too, they observe, harken minui. out & require to know what counsell is in handling what matters are one foot, that so their news to their betters may firike a stroke in Princes mariages, may moderate the elections of Bishops & Abots, & may difigne in the common wealths as yet Popish, both confuls & other Magistrates, with their priny perswasions, & secret inflinet of nature. To this purpose, they propose their venemous & secret infinuation into the familiarity of the chiefest of those Citties by whom they may undermine the fecrets of their gouernmet, which knowne (if it be knowne worthy) they fignifie it to their great Masters & Lords. Vnto which pollicy of fishing, fowling & bunting after mens fecrets, noe one engine and wile doth more fit then confession, which we call auricular or rather occular, al witnes y may be, which ynto this yee fo

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like a bayte they retayne and defende it, and to be so necessary for all Christians, as they are for their Mystagoge and Prince of Sacrificers, who in the beginning haue sworne to doe it to them. And furthermore whether in chassitye they doe præexcell these poore Whood-men or no, it may bee doubted (not without cause) saving that sometimes at the Alter, whiles they mississe themselues and others with the Masse, whiles they preach in the Pulpet, whiles they teach in the chaire, then they appeare to al men to be continent.

And moreover if it be a braunch of chaftity, voluntarily to sweare and vow a single life against God and nature, and euery man not to haue his owne wife, who then dare deny these Elamites truely to observe chastimony? Obut so many societies, so flourishing a multitude of youth, of huely youth, fecurely, finely, wantonly liuing: which one may meete so neate, so faire, as if they were brides, so vegitative, with such a habit of strength, as if they were 'Champions's fuch shall we say purely to leade singlenesse of life? hardly will it be believed of any who know the stimulation. (will faytis fimulation ) who know the force of inhumane nature vnto generation, to bee divinely invested in them. as all things elfe, will they thinke, will they understand it? For note what flagitious and prodigious, and wretched luft was revealed in the Colledges of Priestes, in the dennes of Munkes, vnder a pretext of continencie vttered : shall wee not now thinke they wreftle as weakely with their infuperable nature ? In our owne Country of Germany, in England, in Demmarke and other places, where they were looked into, espied and meritoriously abolished, it is a thing fo eryed to be true in them fo notified that there neede no more words to proue it.

Neyther is it enough for these new Hypocrites to cloke themselves with this simuled and false chastery, and by it to sell themselves away in vaine oftentation vnto the soo-

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lish credulous vulgar people. But not content with this, they defraude the Ministers of the reformed Churches, proudely and disdainefully, of their good names, as if they were incontinent and effeminate with their owne wives, terming their children bastardes, because they searing God doe yeelde to nature, the handy-worke of our good God obeying it in chafte matrimony, living married, (a remedy forthat onely finne, and an onely remedy for that fin of luft) and doe beget iffue, and doe well bring them yp, and take care for their familyes, and for the most part do with great difficulty, care for them, and doe tolerate the matter with godly forrow, while they without all econonicall and housholde griefe of minde, or molestation of life in the commodities thereof, (without all discommodity) live in abundance of pleasures, delicacy & rioteousnes: Whence it is that necessarily must ensue (a consequent of time) that they acte thefethings wailly and couertly, vntill time revealing all thinges, doth also bring to open light and open shame, their misseedes, even as already with vs the filthy and vnciuil lustes of the Monkes, are at such a height gone vp, that they appeare to all men: wherevpon late fame of two in Polonia being Efanites, It is delivered to vs that one of them hath brought forth a childe in their walkes: many neuer suspecting it, yea many maleuolent and back-biting our religion, have thought it very agreeable, and recounting the condition of fuch a fociety of two and no more, and remembring the like eventes in the Monkes, especially in wandring runagates, & land-leapers with their beggery, have graunted it might be true: Neyther, yet is this rumour supplanted out of all mens mindes there from suspition; albeit by the Kinges owne edict, it was forbidden, any such wicked eneatto be misdeemed of two so holy Fathers. But thought they say is free . As perhaps neyther doth this feeme a fable altogether vaine, nor can many bee to easily diffwaded from that was faid

lately to be seene in the towne of N. in a certaine Canonicall house of a Canon there, A Tejune was gining ber child

Suck.

These men do imitatethe Esquites, these former Munks in this thing also, that with no lesse happinesse then dilligence, they allure younglings, young men, ingenious, swife and full of speeche, and many (in good time) not deformed, but wanton Gammeder, and prophane four cup-bearer (procul a phane) they know what fecrets I meane, and also some more fortunate, by whom to the society of poore Iefus much profit may rife, by their institution and nurtering of such, borne as it were defastrouse, they intile them into the cod of their net, by the which a perpetual! Seminarie is supplyed, increasing with old men & their merits. and the merits of them dead succeeding others. For the inflicution of their Seminarie and discipline they are to be praised, for that diligentlye they instruct them in the tongues, and in Artes (but that onely in the feauen liberall Sciences ): More were they to be praised, if they did it to instruction, and finceritie, and pietie, to the defence and confernation of the kingdome of Christ and his glory, not vnto Antichrists Idols and tyrannie, to be strengthned and confirmed on their lide for profit and honors lake . Such are thefe and all other their deeds, full of guile and fraude, full of their trecheries, onely right and well tending, that with the shape of this good, which is altogether great in appropued government and right discipline, they may by little and little accustome the worke ( harlot like inticed) vnto them, and once againe vnto the pontificall Maiestie. and to his worship . Meane while what do they ? they indue the tender mindes of the youth of the pontificalitie." it is of corrupt religious doctrine, and corrupt love, with bate and apoltacie, of veter for faking of plaine and fineere truthe , which never after they valearne nor leave : for what shen thinke you of fuch men not feined nor coloured

Mandum pelleaum, For Pellicio with blandifhment to intice, therefore the whore of Babilon is called pellex quasis muli. A Gel, leb. 4

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can be performed, who in so great and daylye a light of Christianitie already restored vnto vs (notwithstanding) employ their diligence to darkenesse; all their wits, yea and all their erudicion, indeuouring to desend the same, who in so manifest deprehending, yea and open detecting of the high Priests of Rome, of their houshould, and all their clients, of their sliding backs, apostacie, and fraudulent religion, shrouded vnder soys on of truthe, a tinsoile of decent, practised against the people of so many ages, notwithstanding, they would desend themselves to be men, and men for all this, good and holy, the standard bearers of pietie, and most worthy too, vnto whose trayning, whose prescript order, men that are men indeed, must obey; thus they perswade the vnskilfall and fatuate commons to believe.

This verily is the indemonr of the fodalitie, the felow-Thip of Efan, and of others his fellow fertiants, more then diuclish, by which no more worthy nor efficient waye to deprage or ouenthrowe the doctrine of the church, could be premeditate and viurped, because they not onely call in question, degrading certains of the latter writers, such as-Scapulenfis, Erafmus', Polydorus , Capino, Cafpinianus , and others, thefe fomerimes not reuerently reporting (like men of better note ) against their pontificall and the wildes, tyrannie, pride, disdaine, and riot of their Prriests. And not resting there but in all vnrest and disquiet, they would musle vp the mouthes of the auncient Fathers, being the better force of the interpreters of the holy Scriptures. And because they are wholie against their poneisicall opinions and Monarchie ( of which these knaues the Esautes publish themselves in profession, to be the very Atlas and Axell-tree to vpholde all ) in our age in a manner their Bookes have beene Printed after the ouldest examplar in written hand, fought foorth, peruled, and with the most noble diligence and incredible labour of Erasmus

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and others, most learned men, renewed from their defects, repurged of the written faultes by their fide committed, and thereupon Imprinted at Balk, and elle where faithfully and truly, both Augustine, ferome, Cyprian, Hillarse, Irenew, Chry/oftome, and others, whose names they have not figned in the booke of life , but in ther expurgatorie Index, their censure of the whole world, most perfidously, wickedly, heinouslie, and all vngodly; some of these bookes they mayme like a headle fle trunke or stocke, somethey deprave, some they increase, some they decrease, even agreeable for their owne purpose as they please. And these by their owne types and formes, their owne Printers by the mandate of their Prince of the Apostles, and by the vnder commaundement of other Princes, footmen to the Prince of Rome, Pages to the pontificals, they empresse and set them foorth, intending guile, foule fraude, and factiledge, to all the Christians, both prefent and in suture time hereafter, and that onely to recover and vpholde the stature of the Idoll and of their Lorde God the Popes authoritie. power, and his grace. Which vurpation of theirs both by the Apolities owne writings (which I feare me in time. they will also fer you to corrupt too) and by the Fathers auncient monuments, are oppugned, are flided from their first creation, mas much that they may see themselves ouerthrowne both horse ar.d foote, O worthilie worthy, that for this fo great wretchednesse, wickednesse, and sacritedge, of vs Christian people to be stoned to death, but more in a more feeling fashion, is the mailter of them Anresignances worthy to be dragged a long Rome on the Ge-1 momen fled . And thus by reason of these capitall falsaries the Elamies both Bilhops, Abbots, yea and the Princes of our provinces, pluck downe to ruine noble and riche houfes, vibuilde them, to feede thefe with the fatteft and farreft Presends; and thus they nourish that serpent Coluber in their owne bolomes.

Scala Gemonia
were the fleds
for the damned in Rome.
Cor. Tacum,
they lay in Amentine, in the
thirteenth ic
gion of the
Citie.

Therfore

of Pope Fonc.

Therefore to conclude them, behold, behold, I beferche you, and lend an eare too, with what studie and industrie Paralites execute their office, affirming by demonstration (the best argument that is ) on every side, by all meanes and wayes, their absolute and persect sanctimony and holinefle, the inviolable maieflie of their Lorde; infulting and finging according to the Prouetbe Canentes vernaon . Camentes Cerlim, that, Chanfowne, Chanfonne, of whom they are maculum. fed. And they dare too denie a trueth, confidently, impudently being compelled therevato, as it were intolded in grauell, with the arguments of the storie, the veritie, wherof almost for the space of this eight hundred yeares, even in the Pontificall kingdome (in Rome) was never doubt made, or disputation of controverse of any man offered. before, but that all the libraries with one concent with one voice speaking, affirmed the faith of that historic. Now at last and at least for footh it is called in question, vile Theatrum brought under doubt by adulatory Paralites, lithe they pat pellum perceive the person, and the adored maieltie, to be despect corina lebesand despised, and amongst many other matters, their own cat: Senica curtaine and vilde theaterfet open, & the florie to be pen - mune Comus ned and plaied, firred wp and preferred more liberall of late

then ever before And marke the storie followeth, About the years of our Saujour Christ 8 5 5. Letharius panim : pro being Emperour, the sonne of Lewer called Pins, it happe-?474. ned tothe holy facred, and facred holy Catholique and Apostolique See of Rome, to the Columnes pillers & standere bearers, to the hinges & Cardinals (if fo be there were any hingerto their doures or cardinals at that time ) that their holy spirit, who in all their counsels is present ever, apfont never, fo as to erre, to be deceived, to flide in any metter, they say of themselves they cannot, in some enormitte their fright ferued them, deceiving the felues, whether of knorance or of purpole or busied about other matters of more import, he fuffered them in their creation and

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confecration of a new high Prieft, inwardly, outwardlye and most ridiculously to erre, and to be shamefully deceiued, in choosing without any discretion of lex a semale Pope insteed of a male. For Lee the fourth being deceafed, an Edde and quafter very industrious, (the Confultation for a successor being propounded ) there was converfing at Rome, one as it appeared, not one but two, a certaine yong man a Germaine borne at Meus, named John English in Scholes, in some places and withall in Greece brought vp in erudicion. He or she, in wit, doctrine, eloquence, manners, habite, and combineffe of body, to be admired at: at a worde, fuch an one, that the Primates and chiefe men there in Rome were beneuolent auditors, and did heare her in certaine Scholes where the red, there: and by their endeuours and sentence, she was preferred to the facred Senate, defigned and made a woman high Prieff, in the freed of a man; fo many prudent perspicuous sages, so many eyes and nofes being by, yea without any admonithing of their holy spirit, so as they know not the womans fex from the mans, no not by a beard, which though it had beene rafed after their owne fashion, yet me thinkes the Stubbes should appeare, no not by voyce and other notes and tokens hidden and virknowne. At last the fallacie was bewrayed in this plaine euene, In that her delicacie of licence to do what she list lascinious nature admitted into herembracing, eyther a Cardinall or fome meaner man more familiarly, by whom the was begotten with childe. When her time was almost expired, & her next neighbour the birth day was at her hand, fo imprudently as a Heighfer not expert in her first calfe, on the day of their litamie and Proceffion (as they call it) The walked foorth, & falling down in the very publique walke amongst the wholerous, (belike expressing her estate, they lest her fortorne) there with dolor and paine, the brought foorth her first begotten, and fo in the child-birthe they both perilhed. This

This story the Esquises contend against, & would have it to be a fablement, and so many of integrity, grave writers in whose conseners and momoments, it is expressly red, they reprodue so vareuerently, so arrogantly, both of vanicie and falshood, and that not fortrathes sake and affirmation thereof, so much as for that, where soeuer anything maketh against them, they doe adulterare or suppresse it, (as I shewed before). But this is because they would wash away the blot, and guilde their worthleffe copper(Pope) from this crime, in this our latter age reiect, and throwen into despect, and ignominie for their Romane Hierarchie, the foundation wherof in perpetuitie, even from this time vnto the succession of Don Petre: (for Peter himselfe was neuer at Roome) they would scite and derive it: which rope of fande made like a chayne broken, by reason of this wortoman, dolefully they brooke it, being defirous to haue it to remaine in integritie, linked with their petty degree.

In former times, bookes of fuch Haltories were red of a raingle. fewe, and they that might read them, they in honour and Of the triple grace of the Triple Crowne, of the Viccar of God, vpcn Crowne. the earth did diffemble them, and retaine them in filence, as a thing too shamefull, not onely eaill but absurde, and mybr. to his estimation and glory, a great detriment : now the Esautes vnto whom as vnto triers or olde souldiers of the rereward, the sum in groffe of regaining and revenging Trianies. from all vice and fault, the Maiestie Pontificall at this day is deliucted, wall perfinade vs with their loquence that this is a fiction, and that no fuch thing could be. Albeit vpon the matter, there is no great moment in it, whether it bee a fable or a veriety, of this Pontificall and Puerperium. Great-belly syet to expresse in this pageant, their harloss foreheads, and the whoores faces of these Parasites, and how muchin other great matters they are to be beleeved, and trufted ento, and that men may be warned and armed,

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the more from their frawde, I will with Gods helpe, truely repeate the breuitie of Historio-Graphers, as many certaine

as have beene feene of me, their testimonies, the matter in fact ( not a fiction) and affirmed, and confirmed by them, which being red, let any House and iust arbitrator censure, whether more faith and credite, is not to bee a. scribed vnto the tradition (old and concenting together) of so manie excellent men in pietie and integritie, or rather vnto the deniall, new and neuer heard of before, of a fewe fresh Hipocrites and Gnathos, denying what they luft, and affirming what they luft, in favour of their owne Radal. Plans- Maifter, Ofal that truly are read of the men of our rime (as em, by y course I suppose) the most ancient writer of this Feminine Lord, is olde Raphe Flamiencis, a benedictine Monke, alleadged & loisque de in the centuries of the Ecclefiafticall Hiltorie, and whom in the new, they re Triebemin termeth a briefe Cronicle, which the Authors fer his age vato of the Centuries name Polycronicon, they fay that he writ it, referring his age vnto the yeare of our Lord 9 30. my felfe have not yet obtained the reading of it : but they hee dred, if this scite the fifth booke of Raduble, Chapter the 3 3.

of nature, might bee atit. 930.the fact was done 7 s. earcs before reference bee true in \$55.

To produce the first that I have red, I have Marianus after his native country firnamed Sciens, whose honestie and veritie by this may be effected, that the fellowship of the Benedictines, both Cullin, Fulda.& Mons received him, and ftrining with entertainement, at his first come ming into Germany, where he dyed Anno Domini, 1016. He in the third booke in the fact age of his Cronicles in fewe words the weth the matter to be so ignomitious, and especially in that time, not to be ripped up nor heaped up. on; yet of all faithfull Hifteriographers not so be presermirted neyther, in briefe, he faith thus, In the yeare of Lo. therews the 14. the woman fane succeeded Lee, for two yeeres five monthes and foure daies. This cellinony of Martine, the Efaines doceleuste and make light of because in their manuscript bookes it is not extant. But with

with what face can thefe falfaries require, that in this matter or manner, can trust be given to them? who themselves in describing, omit what they lust, and thinges that other men write, fome they eate out, and some they blot out. The Coppy which the Printer of Basile did imitate came foorth of the Librarie of the Colledge of Saint Barbol mewes in the Citty of Frankeford, by the commandement of the Bishop of Mens, in which exemplare, these words (which they deny to be in their coppy) were found cotex ed. With like fidelicy, they denie this ftory alfo to be found I remember I in a certaine olde booke of Cronicles of Sigilbere, a in Signit. Gem-Monke, which in all other his bookes are expressed, and bla Milo Smith are to bee read in this manner. Fame reporteth that this a famous Doc-John was a woman, and knowen familiar to some one tor, shewed me onely, who it seemed imbraced her, being great with the booke princhilde, the was deliuered being Pope. Wherefore forme Noram lignodoe not number her amongst the High prieses: There- rant that Belfore he maketh no number of that name. Signibert lived in larmineanswethe time of Henry the fourth, about the yeere of our Lord reth in ipfau Si gifberts , auto, God, 1110.

I finde next vnto Sagisbert Martine firnamed of Polone miner: but a Monko, of the order of Preachers, penitentiarie vnto withoutwitnes Pope Nicholas the third: after Archbishop of Consensine, at that it is Sigolb. the yeare of our Lord 1320, whose Narration of John the written now appeares and fine months he dyed at Rome, sate in the Seate bone 500, yeres two yeares and fine months he dyed at Rome, and all the saie onely on offices were void the for one month. This John as it is affirmed was a woman. And when in her childhood of a certaine louer of hirs, shee was brought to Athens in mans mane who it apparrell, she did so profit in divers Sciences, that no one may be pluckt was found to be comparable vnto her, in so much that out the lease: afterwardes shee reading at Roome openly, obtayned great Masters to be her schollers, And then in the Citty she Beilar, that it is being not in the first

coppy, and that they knewe Sigish, owne hand 500, yeeres fince written: it were a miracle if they suffer any coppy, now to remaine in their Territoryes much lesse in their Libraries, therefore I believe Bellar, and Mollane both in this.

being of great fame by her conucrfation and science, by counsell of them all, she was chosen to be Pope: But in the Papall seate by her familiar friend, shee became pregnant with childe, yet vnskilfull of the time that women recon for their birth-right: when shee was tending her iourney from Saint Peters vnto Laterans (the Popes Pallace) being inuironed betwixt the Colosis and Saint Clements Church, she fell in labour, and was delivered, and afterward when she was dead, she was buried there, as it is

faid in the Colofsis.

Now because that my Lord the Pope, dooth alwaies shunne that place, that way: it is believed on all sides that he doth it for detestation, and hate of that sact. Neyther is it put into the Catelogue of the holy high Priestes, as well for the sex of her womanhood, as for the deformity of so sowle a deede. These same wordes wholy in a manner are to be red in the booke of Richard the Monke of Clamicens, the tytle whereof is, The number of the Romane high-priestes, which is kept in the Librarie. Which words a man very honest certainely tolde vntovs, that he saw them at that place written (being there) about sixteene yeere agoe. Richard was before Martine, and was his antecessor a hundred and sisty yeares, vpon Trithemius report.

This same expresse and so cleare a narration of Martine, the Popes owne penitenciary, which office is not a little credite among these vaine Paper-pussed men, in which he behaved himselfe so, that for his reward, he was indued with an Archbishopricke, by the which no body could be more certaine of the Actes and Histories of the high Priestes then he might. And yet these Esanites (chiesty Bellsruine) do enule still that before Martine Polone, not an ebetraied, this to the memory. But have you not marked how both Sigebert, Mariane, Radulphe, and Richard were all before him: yea and many more out of whome

he but gathered these and other things too, as hee himselse in the Prozme, beginning his Chronicle doth well
signise? And besides that Mariane in the verie entry of
his worke doth rehearse, out of whose monuments hee
heaped vp this story, who were eyther all of them interredthen, or else done to dust some where, or being dead,
they were dismembred and lay hid, not any aliue. But if
it were true that Marine was the first that ever commaunded this to writing, shall we therefore thinke it to be a fable? Many thinges certes in stories both divine and prophane we read of, the which their owne Authors having
heard it of olde men, their elders and betters, did first be.

fore any others comprehend it in writing.

And should we therefore doubt in ambiguitie of the truth of all these writers and matters? Anastasius the keeper of the Librarie (they alleadge with others) in that fame time furniuers being Chroniclers, doe make no mention of lone the woman High-prieft. As though all men withed it, and as if no man, in his fecret opinion and judgment, could thinke it a thing fo vnworthy of the Pontificall feate (even at which them felves blushed) but would not be content to passe it to the sinke of obligion in silence, to all posterity, slumber, and funerall, of such a fact. As touching certaine Greeke writers Zonaras and others, that they did decline (as the Esantes Suppose) from their inflitute purpole, and that it was propoled by them only to handle the matters of theyr owne Emperours and Churches, and not of the Romane High-priestes, and for their hatred this cause of shame they opened. O but doth not Leonicus (baleocondilas an Athenian in the fixt booke of his Demonstration of Histories, rehearse the manner and rites of the electing and proouing of a new

High-priest? Kalifan & aiplines to outpute total sports, &c. destaliant That is, they place him who is chosen upon a sell has impossible uing an open hole, by which his golden fleeces, hanging

down

downe, of some one deputie to this office, they are handled, that it may be knowne whether he is a man: for they perceive that in times past, a woman crept into the See of Rome, because her sex was not discerned, (and therefore almost over all Italie and the westerne regions, the men doe apparentlie shaue their berdes.) And when she was great bellied, shee was going to a certaine sacrifice, and there brought foorth her infant in the view of the people, wherevoon for fure knowledge, and no doubt, they handle the manly parts, and he that feeleth, cryeth alowd: A man is our Maffer. And now I will not alledge that their argument of authoritie, brought in negativelie. and to drawne foorth (according to the Logicians) is nothing worthe . As for example, if you reason thus : Frisingenfu & Vr. bergenfis, who then lived, did never rememberys of that inhamone, and more then Scythian insulte and revenge of Alexander the third, in which he spurned Fredericke the first Emperour of that name, profirate before his feete, exclaiming in the troope to a circumftance of his flatterers, the Pfalme: Thou shalt make thy perambulatson upon ofpes & Bafilifens, &c. Erge, they that did, write ofthis doe make a lye : a f und argument.

An other objection of Bellarmine is , that the writers of this storie differ amongst themselves whether she were. borte in England or at Mens. Alas alas Martine dooth not so write as they caull, that England was het native dountrie but that thee was fyrnamed of England, being borne at Mens, lobannes Anglicus, natione Moguntinus, and not as Bellermme. placeth the Comma, and calleth. John Holland, Martine a firmple tnan, lohannes Anglicus natione, Moguna John Ireland. 1mms : and faith Marriage knew not whether Mens were; in England or in Germanie, a friuolous excuse, But this. thing Jacobas Cario Hofemins formetimes Philition rates Albirr Bishop of Mens and Cardinall, in his Chronicle he confirmed it laying i After that the Saxons were

miras To to mastin.

Ab authoritato negatime.

Vocatus de Anglia As many men are called John French, that neuer were in any of thele Nations, much leffe borne there.

ouercome by Charles the great, and reduced to Christiani tie, there came out of England vnto Germanie, men learned, for propagation of religions fake, and amongst them the Father with the mother , great with childe of this woman: being banished, brought foorth this daughter of hers at Mens, and named her Gilberria. And thence it commeth that the was fyrnamed of England. And I pray you what maruaile were it, if a matter to prodigious and hideous should be tolde of some one waie, and of some an other waie, of which the true men would fet forward trueth, and lyers would eyther conceale the trueth, or depraue it ?!!

They object that at Athens then was not tudie of learning and Philosophie, they produc it out of an Epistic of Cardinall Synefius, who went thether in the time of T beadefins the faith very ill: yonger, when there he found no Schooles . But Synefins Ne Veftiginm doth not write that he found altogether none not a flock, guidem literanor a heare, but not a handibredth, not eyght ounces of rum in total inches of learning, & that he found not fuch thore there as he thought he should have found. There were also then Colledges of Docters and Schollers, yea in other neighbor cities of Greece, at Theffalonica and Conftantinople, where the studious, whom the fame and former opinion of great Arbens conceived, had deceived, might very well bestow themselves.

Objection: The high Priests at that time did not dwell in Varicane but in Latherane I what doth this hinder it, but that Martine should declare a trueth? He doorh not say, that the High priest went foomh in Procession from his palace Vaticane vnto Latherane, but fro & Peters, whole house then was there, without all controversie, or I am fowly deceived. From that house returning in his pompe, groned as mountains do, & brought forth a Mowfe. It doth feeme to thele wandering Efamies, that Marine was a most limple man, as one elias writemany other fables: is dooth feeme to Vs the contrarie y that he was a man of a noble floranckey

and true harted, not any fabler, for else his Chronicles would not have been written out into so many examplars and manuscripts, before any Printers were ever borne, in so much that in all the best instructed Libraries it might have beene found. And then our videtur is so much the more availeable then their videtur, for because what soewer maketh against them, that, they contempteously and scotsingly with a nose of Simon, and crooke backed, are wont to mocke at, when with reasons they cannot confute it.

There is another Martine of the family of the Minorits, in his Chronicle to which hee giueth tytle. The floures of time, pertaining even till Charles the fourths time, that reporteth the same of Ione, adding this also, that she adjuring a certaine man possessed with a Deuill, demaunded when the deuill would depart, vnto whom the euill spirit versifying, answered.

Papa pater patrum, papissa pandito partum, Es tibi tunc edam, de corpore quando recedam.

Good Pope our Fathers Father, fend foorth our mothers mother, And then from thee lle start, when I from her depart.

I have feene this Chronicle in written hand in Latine, and in the Germaine tongue, with types Imprinted at Ulmes in the yeere 1486. This notable woman (perhaps) efteemed that it would come to passe, that the very deuils and all, would be obsequious and obedient, to give place to her, indeed as to a familiar, and well deserving favorite and minion of theirs. For as it is said, she writ a Booke of Necromancie, of the power and strength of deuils.

Francis Petrarch a man on every fide chiefe, I suppose they will not deny him to be of so sound judgement, that betweene a fable and a history, he knew well enough how to discerne, and to be of such gravity and vprightnes, that

what he had suspected to be falle, he would not have sent it for a truth in open tables, to all after times and prosperities, Out of his Chronicle written in Italian, and Printed at Florence in the yeere 1478.this I translated into Latine, in the yeare of our Lord God 855. John English, helde the High Priesthood two yeares, five months and foure daies. The Church was vacant for one month, He is not placed in the Catelogue of the Popes, because he was a woman: who in her nonage, of a cettaine louer of hers, was brought to Athens, in the habite of a man, there in divers studies and sciences, she escaped their knowledge and did prooue excellent. After when the came to Roome, thee afcended fuch a height of fame, that the was had in admiration with all men, whence it happened by concord & fuffrage of the best, the supresme honour of a Pope was attributed vnto her. Which thing afterwardes betrayed it selfe to the world.

In her time in the Citty of Brixie, three dayes and three "
nights it rayned meruailously blood: and in France ap-"
peared monstrous Locusts, having sixe winges and sixe "
feete, and teeth very hard, slying through the ayre admira-"
bly, which after were all drowned and suffocate in the Sea
of Britaine. From whence the carcases of them were
beaten to the shoare, and did so corrupt the ayre, that a
great part of the inhabitants there dyed. This Petrarch dyed in the yeare of our Sauiour Christ, 1374.

John Bocace inwardest friend to Petrarch, both for his wit and for his similitude of study, and manners, an other he, doth rehearse this Jone, and describe her, first called Galberta, as he saith in his booke of noble women, Chap, the 99, which in these words he concludeth. To detestation of whose silthy whood, and contynuance of memory of her name, even vnto this day, the chiefe Priestes of the Rogation, with the rest of the Clergie, and people going to doe Sacrifice, they abhorre that place of her child, borne

C 3

in the middest of her journey, and omitting it, they decline thorough by waies, and streetes, and so that detestable place spurned at, reentring home, they end they journey which they began. There is also placed in a booke, to be seene, the picture and spectacle of the Child-birth of the Pontificall, with circumstances of Cardinals and Bishoppes, standing by, like Midwines or Nurses. That same booke of Becaces making, is turned into the Germaine tongue, of a Phistion in the Citty of Vimes, and Dedicated to the Dutchesse of Austria, in the yeare 1473. Imprinted in the same Cittie, with olde Caracters & rude, and with all the picture of her bringing soorth her childe. To this doe agree certaine rimes consonant in Italian, out of an olde hande written booke taken, whose tytle is, Historia de Donne Famose, and of samous Women.

#### Historia de Donne Famose.

Gionami settimo infra queste astute,
La somma gloria del Pontssicato,
Administro con cure alte . & c.

E per in temperantia lei disosa,
Non sece a sua la sinia, & c.
Un giorno achadde, e su vicina alparto,
Una solemnita, estimata e digna;
Onde convien, chel suo termin coarto
Sie discoperto, in procession venire:
Done a quel tempo il siglio in terra hasparto.
E con dolor su vista partorire,
In presentia del popol con tormento:
E l'une l'altro sor vista simire.

Interpretation word for word.

The feauenth, John, among ft thefe wily fnares,

The

The fumme and glory of the richest Seare, A lone for John, did minister with cares, And wanting temper did her felfe defeate, Withouten ceffe by her lasciniousnes, It fell upon the feast neere lying downe, Solempnity, high, holy, and of fame, As ought her terme restraine, her triple crowne Detect, To Letany all as they came, Layd instantly her birth, vponthe earth. With dolors doome how soone she was vnbent? With peoples eyes how fore the was torment? So he and she did dye forlorne in lent.

Antbony Archbishop of Florence, in the second part of his history, to the narration of lone, out of Murtine the peninentiary repeated, he weueth this fame Webbe, faith there is a certaine figne of a marble Sculpture, in the way where this happened, placed therefor a memoriall of the matter. And to the matter, hee proclaimeth as a thing fo wicked, so prophane: (yet not far from the Tem- non procula ple) this faying of S. Paule , O'aleitude fapientia of ftientia shane. Des, & As if our good God had procured and perfected this punishment, not as if that wicked fiend the Deuill, foule and abhominable, had been the fole author of it: yet the end hee faith if it were true (as graunting) yet to none is there any prejudice by this of Saluation, because neither the Church then, was without a head, which is Christ, &c. yet he speaketh doubtfully, (in a plaine case) least a blot so filthy to the Church (otherwise pure) should not appeare to be abhorred.

The standing Image of which he maketh mention, the Esauites doe suppose that it hath not the shape of the woman and her infant, but of some Priest with his boy going afore him to Sacrifice, least otherwise they should say not thing to contradict it. The way that declyneth from the right

right way (as in all other matters) so in this, they doe take it to be the most commodious way for them to goe in presession, whereas we doe heare by others, that have with contemplation curiously behelde both, say this way is more commodious and shorter then the other. But some thinke this monument of fuch dishonor, 'a To proposed in the most memorable place of all others, is diffroyed, abandoned and vnbound, now and a good while agoe : to abolish or to deminish her fame, with vs the Heritiques and aduerfaries to the Church of Roome, that doe so play on stages, and stirre it vp in this our time. As with all the vilage of this popit or little Pope, momit or little mome, in the Citty of Seene in the primary, Church there made with a womans face, with this inscription, Femina de Anglia. (But all English men deficher) and together with many other Popes, which are now a fewe yeeres past, eyther cald in, or remooued away as we heare.

William James Monke of Ecmondence neere to Alemaria, in a parchment booke now two hundred yeares past,
as far as I can coniecture written, doth contains the lines
of the Popes in meeter, such as were vsed in that time to
be composed, too too curiously even vnto obscurity, therin being observed the number of Sillables, and the rithme,
which such as they are, as touching this Jone accept I pray

you,

quali

Maryoise

Prinsquam recondstur Sergius, vocatur Ad sum ma qui dicitur sobannes, buic addatur, Anglicus, Moguntia iste procreatur, &-c.

The Lyons gone, the Seriant is vntoomb'd, one calde,
To climbe, whom travel had with child benub'd, I one stald,
Would flying fame, of her had never humb'd, she fald.
Whom England nam'd, but Mens did bring her foorth,
Whom sentence yeelds, was more then womans worth;

By Sex as sequence plaine demonstrate doth. Abbreauiate voice!though Annals doexcced, Ofher, of whom leffe faid the better meede: She was the Queene Amason by our creede. But Mens her native bowre relinquished, And Grace, She studious sought and schooles ynfinished, That Fleece, Of Colchis learned men diminished. One Peece. Of Roome the walles, by her wit railed were, As mulicke Thebes or Athens Phrines geare: Her fex exalted the was nere the neare. Tis faid her feruant holpe her to a fonne. The burth, Athand, she climb'd a horse at noone: Vagirth, Neere weeping Crosse Precession was begun, Om inth! Enormity. Gods shamed in our Citty, In Clements streete a childe borne without pitty? Both by Coloffis buried nothing witty? Shal Poets know that Popes do in by hate, Plaine-waies, And loue by reason of this mortall fate: By-waies, And all we miffe the way to heaven gate. Noon daies. O then denie that ever we so slided, And that her name is from our names deuided.

This Poet heere faying, de qua brenins decta minus ledunt doothinsinuate that he himselse is a shamed of this declaration, and feares least some should bee offended with it, headioyneth fone to Sergius, after Leo the fourth

was palt.

In the Chronicle of Albert Abbot of Stadens, which endeth in the yeere of our L. 1255, lately Printed at Helmestade, he is named lobn the seauenth, and a little after John the nynth, there being left out and omitted Ione the eyght. Otto Bishoppe of Frisingens, of equal age Prisingensis. with Fredericke the first, in his first booke, in his Carelogue of Popes, placed John the woman in number the seauenth, as doth the Sculpture, and grauen Image at

Scene not farre Seene in Tusis. Which diversity and perturbation in from Rome a Chronicles, rife vp of this, because certaine of the Anty-famous City which Breamus quaries, did altogether exclude this woman, others did con-Captaine of the clude and agree of her, but placed her in a space place di-French built, stant out of order, as the Author of Fascurius Tempofor his olde sol-rum, the sardel of flowers hath, and as heere this Poet of dices, and for theirs, doth intimate it was done.

his poer, Anno But it is no more absurde, that such a Pontificall ante Christia should confound the order of history, then that Pontifex Author Pumpo puer pera, the woman Pope, with his Feminine name nimes, Lib, 3. and nature shoulde disturbe all the Rules in Gram-

mer.

In the antique Chronicles ( Augustians) written in Latine hand I red this. Furthermore not farre from that tempestious tyme of the years of our Sauiour Christ 855. there was at Rooms a Pope labn the eyght, named (quimulier) a hee woman, yea that filthy harlot Gilberta of Mens, ledde about in mans apparell: of a certaine Monke of the Monasterye of Fulda, both thorough Greece and Italie, a beast most e littered, I would say lettered, and most learned, most changeable and crasty, Camelion like; escaped out, and indued with a Pope-doome, inscaped in the Citty likewise.

Raphaell Valaterane in his Commentaries, Dedicated to the verie Pope Inline the second, was not afeard to write thus of John: Iohn Englishe whome they call a woman, in her desembling habite, otherwise most famous for learning, they say was ourtaken in the way, where shee brought foorth a Childe.

Now let vs produce Plaina: who albeit hee had trysed the cruelty, and seueritie of the Pope Paule the second towardes him: yet hee seared not to write of Ione vnto Sexins the sourth, which story now as vaine these pield sellowes doe reproduc, so farre were they from indyting

or penning it, they durft not write a word of it : the which hee confesseth is taken out of Martine, and because they are induced before time, and recited as his, I will not repeate them nowe, to which hee subjoyneth these. There are which object these two things. That the Pope when he should goe vnto the Princely Court of Las Bafilies terane, for detellation of so soule a fact, doth decline from Bandani prothat way, of a fet or confulted purpose: and for because Perly a hall of he would hunne the fight of fuch an errour: whiles first Hejind, intendhe is placed in the feate of Peter, which is bored thorough eth where the with a round hole, that the fecret parts may be handled of Judges are calthe last of all the Deacons there.

Touching the first of these objections, I wil winke at it: Doningers Infor the second thus I thinke. That Seate to be prepared to dices Budans. this ende, that he that is constitute, and ordained in such a Magistrates place (for Magistracy wil soone shew what aman is) may know himselfe not to be a God, but to bee subject to the necessities of nature: as for example, digestion and fuch like, whence the feate is called meritoriously A close stoole, this that I have said is commonly carried about, but by vincertaine and obscure Authors, which I therefore inttituted, to fet downe briefly, and barely, least obstinately and frowardly, I should seeme to omit, that which almost all men affirme. Let vs erre therfore with the multitude, in this matter: albeit it may appeare that this that I have faid, is out of those things, which may be, by poffibility beleeved to be true. Hitherto Platma, whose latter words, whiles he faith fiers permisse, do manifest why he said Erremus eum vulgo, least God wot, hee should offend his Lords in affirming the flory directly. But the cause of the Popes declining the way, he confesseth to bee the young childe of the woman High-prieft.

But for the vie of the Stercorary stoole which he faith is not convenient, for such holines and divine Pontificiality o which y simple & foolish superstitious rout is of opinion

indgement, as

that

that hee stooleth nothing but Ambrofia which hee eateth againe, to be converted wholy into the substance of his deified body, which vulgar so religious opinion of Gods Viccar made of earth : O it is by no meanes to be dimished (no, no beware of that). Again, if any necessities of humane nature remaining in him, were to be represented by any right: ô it were more decent to doe it by a dishe of fweete meates, and by the receiving of foode, then that that it should be done by egestion of the excrements, For by that Antecedent, this consequent would ensue, and come to light, That, He that doth eate, be muft foole & fo a. gaine, He that doth ftoole, be must eare. Plinie remembring (like the best remembrancer) of a story naturall to the Grashoppers, maketh them to have no wicket, neyther for a Cricket to voide excrements by , he addeth with all, neyther mouth to eate foode by.

is that we call Marble, or Laof the Roter like Rubish privie stoole perforata both euen as they report.

Perferciolum

edili.

And when brother Robert the French Dominicane, in his booke of Visions, written 300-yeares since, doth report of this Throne to be seated in the Porch of the Pallace of Porphyre stone Laterane, by which the Pope is tryed, whether he is a man and which he in an extass or dreame, did beholde to be pis Numedicus made of Perphyrie stone, such as othershaue also exhibited vnto vs, have seene it what it was: it is nothing likely that maines, indeed the Author of this common place of Aux being Benedict a stone out of the third, by who he saith, it was placed there, should riot fo infolently and impudently withal, hat he would prepare the colour be- an instrument so precious, (out of Numidia) and so splencause it dooth dent with all, to signifie so filthy a matter, to wit, the derepopular glit- iectment of the belly. Therfore the Efoures have comented or Iron or the (for what may not commentaries do?) vpon a morehoneft allegory of this Throne, and leffe vncleane: that is, they might be per terme it an Aiax or Siercorarie, because it doth admophyretics and nish the new Pope sitting vpon it, that he is made of humane dung out of low effate ( being but poore Cardinals and Princes fellowes) out of humilitie vnto fublimity,

out of minoritie to fuperioritie (asthey speak) to be raised. And therevpon of the Cleargie compassed about to him, to O inexpected him, all rougues and Organes refound out of the Pfalme: and intollera-He raifeth the poore out of the duft, and out of the dung he doth ble blafphemie erect the begger that he may place him with the Princes (nage open to the then about the Princes ) of his people : VVe could admit the world by Car-Commentarie & fiction, but that Stereus, Aux, of whom dinall Bellarforkes and scowpes and tumbrel; , named dunke-finders, dung-fillers and dung-carters or carriers, are fitly deriued and called Stercorarie & Sterquilmie, if of the earth it were called earthly, there were more tolleration, and a cleanlie fimilitude in the interpreter. VVherefore we do affent vnto their fent, as the truer relators, who do affirme that it is a relative vied, not viurped, but made to trie the genitall partes. Yea and we are drawne vnto it (as we effecte ) by this argument, because oftentimes we have heard in the Popedome, that the facrificing forte have iefted, and termed those manly parts (by the figure Intermedia) pontificals (for they make a high prieft ) truelle of none other cause, but that by these rightes well knowne to them, in which the most infamous Deacon of the Cardinall, doth acone membri handle that part of the new Pope hanging thorowe the attractatur. hole, and dooth handle them, exclaiming Haber ! it were out of vie in times past this experiment to have beene, by which they now approous themselves, the roots of suill not to want, when as before their Priesthood they begat bastards, which done, those they had about them, some Cardinals, some Bishops, and called them the Somes of brothers and of fifters. This approbation of veritie Ishannes Pannonius Bishop of five Churches, dooth finely note in thefe verfes.

Vnlocke the heaven gates ? no woman can affirme, That bath not made ber triallin the agre 100 Where emptie nothing is a none dare that feat prefume, Except some new Hermophroditus beyre.

D 3

Antbeny

Ansberry Sabelicus dooth affirme almost as much as Plasinasaith of Jone in his ninth Enead, placing her as Frisin-

genfis did number, the seventh of her name.

Iacobus Philippus Bergome, of the familie of the Hermites, in his supplie of supplies of Chronicles, hath as touching lone, some things not differing from these that Martine, Planna, and the rest do write: he saith, she'trauailed with child publiquely, without a Midwise, and in the same place she dyed miserably with her child, and buryed there without any honor at all, in whose place, saith he, Benedist the third was chosen. This Booke is imprinted in Latine at Venice Anno 1503. and there also in Italian, in the yeare of our Lord God 1540.

The like things are red in Mathew Palmers continuation of Engabius and Prosperus, which beginneth at the yeare 449, and endeth in the yeare 1471. The exemplarie was Printed at Basill 1549, neyther doe they differ from this, which of this Pope the Duke of Genua calde Baptista Fulgosus, of the same age that Palmer was of, noted in his Booke of Memorable layings and deeds, set foorth at Basil

in the yeare 1541.

Trithemius in his Chronicles of the Monasterie of Hirfangia, in the life of Lunprande the first Abbot, after other things, he speaketh of lone the high Priest. They say that she being of a certain familiar of hers ompressed, brought foorth child in the open street. And for that many would not place her amongst the Popes, as it were abhorring the

vnworthy fact,

John Stella Priest of Venice, in his booke, the title wherof is, The lives of two hundred and thirtie of the highest Priestes, from blessed Peter the Apostle, even unto Julius the fift of that name, and the Presace is to Dominic, Grimane, Cardinall there, and the same matters delivered which Philip of Bergonie handled, touching Jone the Pope.

Ihaue

I have belield a Historie booke ample and faire, and precious too, set soorth at Norimberge in the yeare 1493,
with Picture of Emperours and Popes, in which at the
Narration of some the Woman Pope, was expressed the
shape of the woman pontifically crowned, bur for her Rochet pontificall, she had a garment woman-like vpon her
shoulders, and for her triple Crosser and thrise crossed scepter, she had an Infant in her armes.

Naucleare Prepositer and Chauncelor of Fabinge in his great Historicall worke dooth report no otherwise of lone the eyght, then is of these afore, then that which Martine

and which Platina do intimate.

Valerius Anseimus in his Chronicle dedicated to them of Bernie. Ione the woman of Mens climing the pontificall seate, by her excellencie of manners and learning, lest it by

the infamie of her childbirth, and dyed.

Albertus Cranzius by his iudgement betwixt true & false, being a grave Historiographer, and Deane of Hamburgh, betwixt consenting & dissenting a Judge, of all readers his monuments worthilie, are much attributed vnto. He in a Catalogue of the Priests, strictlie dooth note Ione in these words: Iohn English of Mens was a woman belying her owne sex, with an acute wit, with a prompt tongue, learnedly she could speake, in so much that she converted all mens mindes towards her, to the intent that she should obtaine the pontifical seate onely, one servant had secres intelligence of her sexe, by himself made pregnant, compressed, it is said she brought forth at the Colosso, in the 2 yeare not expired of her raigne, in childe-birth she dyed.

Carthusane the Author of the Fardell of times (as the wifer force doe judge) not to bee contempned, placed fone without the number of the Popes, with this description. That John English by Syr-name, but by birthe of Men, is sayde to bee about those times, and she was

a woman cloathed in habite of a man. 1 12

She did so proceed in divine scriptures, and profit withall, that none was found like voto her, the was chosen to be Pope. But after being made pregnant with childe, when publiquely the should proceed in procession, the was deliuered and dyed . And this scemeth to be the fixt Pope that had the name of fanctitie without any defert to this daye, And like others of them (observe the veritie of this man) the was plagued & not placed in the Catalogue of Popes, Sometrifle in this cause, that no Almaine should be chofen Pope, which appeareth to be falle for Carthusiane the Monke dare say, yea that before lone and before our age 800. yeares, there were wicked Popes, and well worthye the infamie of fone. The same thing in this Esauticall age aman, may fay of Popes much more wicked then thefe were both Horrible, blaspheming, and herefie, worthye of fire and fagot,

Baptista Mantuants in his third booke of Alphonsus and discription of a place of Tartarus or hell maketh there John the Pope hanging, an abhominable matter expressed in

verie (weete verles.

Hinc pendebat adbus fexum mentisa virilem, Famina, cui triplici phrygiam diademate mitram, Ext ollebat apex & pontificalis adulter.

And feineth her in the entrance of Tartarus in the first place of hell, as is fit for a Pope (before all other) which are there variouslie vexed, to hang with her adulterer and concubine, it is a maruell verilie that these falsaries do not relate and bring into their damnation booke cald Thexpurgatorie index. Manuari workes also which are so many stomaching the defiled Popedome of zeale and godlie indignation. Her Carnelises may see her performe her purgatorie without all deliuerie as well she deserves to do.

Neither may I omit here a riche testimonie of Calins Rodeginus

20009000

Rodoginus, a man of infinite reading, whome it appeareth nothing laye hid from, that was conteyned in bookes, of whose integritie and grauitie in judging, so much the lesse men may doubt, because every where in his worke he bearetha godlye minde, speaking renerently of our Samour Christ, which vertue to him and but a fewe more Italians, especially in this age is common. He in his foorth volume of Antiquarie lections, numbering learned women nameth fone, what faith he? doe not we know that in Chronicles it is resolved: that fone English onely from the beginning of the world alone, in the forme of a man, durst inuade the feat Pontificall of Rome, in the shape of a man, Yea verilie, and admit one of her familiars, who onely inwardest, hit nayle on the head, knew the matter and the manner, was admitted vnto the bed and chamber, therfore vnto the bed chamber, and then shee with childe in the fumme of dignitie and disdainfulnes, trauailed with child? This was done in the yeare of health, eight hundred, fiftie three. There is more fidelitie to be attributed to this man, yea and an Italian too, his tellimonie, his affirmation more this matter, then to all the inficiation, all the denial of the Esaures, which Parasites and hierlings will doe any thing to demerite the altar, and fay any thing for their Lorde and maister.

The Chronicle of Iohn Lucidus begun from the beginning of the worlde, vnto the yeare of our Lorde 1536, produced. And from thence he being dead, it was increased by a certaine Monke vnto the yeare 1575. And dedicated vnto a certaine generall (as they call it:) an Abbot, dooth present verilye Iohn English in the sorme of the Popes, but not in the number of them: saying, John English a woman, raigned two yeares, sine moneths, and source dayes, shee is not put in the Cathalogue of the Popes, and therefore the seate was then voide, vntill the

yeare of our Lorde 855. This Booke is Imprinted at Pe-

wice in the yeare 1575.

John Henald a Frenchman, of the state of the Church from the time of the Apostles under Nero, unto Charles the sife Emperour (saith so of this Pope, as the rest of the Histories, and addeth, that this is a true figure of that great spirituals fornication of the Romaine Popes. And after this the harlot daily more and more, did manifest her selfe, and greater was the iniquitie of this commanding seate laide open.

In a Germaine Chronicle in written hand, out of many Authors gathered by James of the Kings court ( Mon Bronigs Bolen) a Priest of Argentine, which beginneth God Almightie and euerlasting, &c. ending in the yeare 1456, in Engenius the fourth it is read, solio 110, Joannes bon spens was Wahle, ec. lohn of Mens was a Pope two yeares and five moneths, she was a woman Pope, &c.

The Chronicle of Martin in Germany reftored, reteineth the very same altogether, which is in the Latine. The exemplarie hand writing that I have seen, is absolute in the yeare 1429, distinguished, and lined with titles everie where.

An other Germaine with greater letters set soorth at Augusta in the yeare 1487, saies. John ton Mens and Mein, ec. Der was ein Weib, ec. John of Mens voon Reigne, was a woman: and it hath the verses, papa pater patrum, &c. repeated before. It is ended in Sixtus the fourth.

An other written at Constance with the proper language of the Heluctions, pertaining vnto the yeare 1400. saith, Ein West biess Hoannes bon Dens was Baps, et. A woman called John of Mens was Pope, who dyed with child-birthe, which a Cardinall got in the yeare of our Lord 855. Jahre.

And

And in another with somewhat greater Characters, Printed at Vimes in the yeare 1486, there you may read Det Repset Arnolphus (it seemeth it should be red Lotharin:) when Cafar or Emperour Arnolphus there was in that time a Pope that was a woman, & in the open streets of Rome there sheelaide her yong one. This was such a shame to the Popes, that they shunne to come any more that waye. This Chronicle dooth ende in the ouer-running of Mens in the yeare 1462. There are many Annales of this same stuffing, which I omitto prefer vnto

You.

I would alledge more fresh writers, some as Melantibon, which is the author of Chariens Chronicle, Robert Barnus, Peter Virete, John Functius, Cafper Hedion, of whom is cited Malleolus Tigurinus, of equall age with the counsell of Bafil, Peter Paulus Vergerius, Sometimes Bishop of Infrimople (who in a peculiar libell to himselfe, painted soorth and described this childe birth ) with lohn Bale, and a whole Iurie of others', but that they are censured for Heretiques of the Esaures and of adverse partie to the pontificall dignitie, and therefore their testimonie in this busines is both suspect and reject. Yet one of these new writers they cannot reject, Pifterius Nidenus late an Euangelift, now a pontifift, whom verilie I doe not thinke, though in religion he is a Buskin, or rather a fhipmans hole, with like inconstancie he will denie a Historie, and that written by him long agoe, and fet foorth: and me thinkes the Efawites should assent vnto him, being one of their owne flocke.

Amongst the writers of the Actes and Iestes, one hath escaped mee, The Compiler of the Anonymies, that is, without names, in whome this is read. There was likewise an other false Pope, whose name and yeares are not knowne, for shee was a woman, as the Romaines

Romaines doe confesse, and of elegant same and of great science, and in hypocrisie of wonderfull life: she vnder pretext of a mans habit, lurked, vntill she was chosen to be Pope, and in her Popehood conceiued with childe, and when she was great, the diuell in Consistorie court, publiquely before them all bewrayed the deede, exclaming Papa pater patrum papisse pandite partum. To these about mencioned, and the like, or to the very same, their owner semined dooth mention of this Pope, in his Chronicle of two Languages, even in the kingdome of the Esantes, set foorth with Grace and priviledge of the Casers Maie-shie, in the yeare of the Lorde 1564 whom their familiar friend, with what cavilations, or with what soyson or colour they could refute, salving his estimation and honour, that he might not be offended (if he were living) they

should perceive it well enough.

Now therefore the verdit followeth: Let indifferent readers and arbitrators give sentence. Whether of so manie Histories, by so many worldes continued and consented, we must beleeve the affirmative of them, or the infection and negative of a few Freshmen, byred as it appeareth therevato, and whose profession it is by all wayes and meanes, with all force and pollicie, where the pontificall dignitie lyeth overthrowne, to raise it vp, where it is readie to flide (that is every where ) to vader prop it, and for the most parte (Gentle Gentlemen ) those whome I have induced were Historians, Priests, Monkes, or otherwife fworne to the Pope, or bound to him. Yet not withstanding, looke what was comelie for a storie, they remembred, which of their Auncestors rather they heard, or of theyr superiours in Bookes worthy of note and remembrance, and fit for all posteritie, they thought well of, that they brought into their bookes and volumes of greatell account and authoritie without all respect of persons, nothing

nothing then fearing the offence of the potentate, who (it may be thought) was nothing offended with this verity. No man ever before this time did denythis history, no man tooke it greeuoully, no man contradicted it, no man call it in question, it being Dedicated to the very Popes themselves to the Cardinals, to the Abbots, by the Authors of this flory. And these for the most part were Italians, neighbours to the great Pope, and therefore more worthy of our beleefe in this, for that they might fooner and eafier get notice of these matters, then other strangers, both by the relation and report of theyr seniors, as also by the Lybraries neare at hand.

We have the wed you before, that Martine was not the first Preacher that bewrayed so bad a cause, and betraied so good a one, as this (God wot) is. But if he were, shold therfore it be thought fained or vacertained By fuch an Enthymema, or by the like Silegifine, this might bee concluded. Herodotus doth first commemorate the warre betwirt Cit rus and Crefus, Ergoit is a fiction. Swergmins first doth viter the portent and hideous (not hidden) wickednes of Nere,

Ergo they are not to be beleeved.

Before Mofes time, the horrible Sodomits finned, fhamed, and punished, was not extant nor described; who after foure hundred yeares, at last was commaunded to writing, is it therefore a doubtfull matter? Certes by this meanes, detraction and back-calling, of most matters done before our memory, which out of writers and manuments of olde we learne, may thamefully be vied, then nothing certains, but what our owne memory holderh, shall ever come to light,

O you Efautes doe you arrogate vnto your felues fuch fagacity, fuch intelligence, so confident, so impudent are o lane a terre you, dare you peck out y eyes of fanus, the eyes of the Cor-quem nulls nix, whon no Ciconia, no Crane dare peepe at, as the pro- Ciconia pinfit, uerbe faith? What thinke you, Petrarch, Bocace, and fuch

like, were so dull of eye fight, they noses bitten off, that betwixt a similitude and a truth, and a fablement, they wanted skil to discerne, so light and vaine, that they would set open to all after times, things that should seeme to carry

forme and shape of lyes.

Will you alone, nay dare you argue of fallhood and reprooue of lying, so many Bishops, Princes, so many Acadiemes, so many Citties, and their Libraries, in al which, this
story is red? You object that for the most part they, those
Authors, doe speake doubtfully, referring ouer the matter
to a dubitation, Ainnt, Fertur, Scribitur, Asericur. Are not
men wont to say so, especially of things very strange, vnexpected, vnhoped for, prodigious, and detestable? Which
they did for this cause, (no doubt) that they might shewe
themselves wishing, and willing well, that no such error,
such contumelye, should befall the Capital of Rome, the
head Church vpon the easth, & to the sanctified holy, and

holy fanctified counfell thereof.

Onupbrius they oppole against it, as if y Authority of such a Monke, and fellow feruant vnto you, of that Priesthood, especially in that tempest (betwixt vs) in which your owne & your companions, fraud of olde, your wickednes, your heinousnes, is detected, is chanted alowde, were of force to refel, and oppresse, so inveterate integrity of religious men, so consonant tradition of others. You oppose likewise A. mentine, who conjectureth that the matter was otherwise, This man was graue & hiftorical and nothing vaine, yet of him more suspicion may be made, thathe in fauor of Man thew Langius Archbishop of Saltz burgh, Cardinal & legate of the Apoltolick feate his great Mecenas diverted the intent of this story to an end contrary then ought, especially in that time, whe as then the Pontifical kingdom began to fauor like carion, cotemptible & spewed out of Germany, for which cause, & for defence of it, & to deck & trim yp a. gaine the buried corps of Popery, Cardinall Langing was

fent as Legate. But what should I now so long fland, what matter of worth, is it in this prolixity of words, thewing & convincing, that lobe the 8 Pope was a woman, & a broody woman too? Verily this efficient cause. That I may give document of fludy, & teach the cominalty of the windines & wafer learning of the Efaultes, hyred, instructed & Emprested forth to conferue, with instauration the Pontifical authority & tyrany chiefly, now fwaying (or fwagering as they nick-name it ) in Germany, heare vnto which one & onely end al their poisoned rumors (and all Sophistication) all their minstrill-like diligence, histon-like labours in Churches and schooles doth respect, belong and tend : seeing fo confessed and manifested verity, with so many testimonies confirmed, they labor to pluck vp by the rootes, to e uert and peruert, where they esteeme any faith remaineth for them, or any credite in the matters of religion, in which busines of Christian health, they chalenge the Magistracy to belong chiefly to them.

Verily they have rafed out of all books which fo many every where in Libraries were found, & have blotted out of the minds & memory of man, this Pontificall vncomelies and shame, this opprobrious event, videlicet. That the societyes and fages of the Catholique Church of Rome deceived once (& never but once) of their spirit so holy, chose a high Priest of the feminine gender insteed of the Masculine . O but how wil they excuse & abolish other errors of their holy of holies to wit, vnhallowed errors, yea & in voluntary cases, wherein they elected improbous, vnchast, incestious, impure, credulous & incredulous Popes, replenish ed & fulfilled withal the genders of wickednes, all the species of holines, insteed of chaste, and milde, and holy, and good Popes ? Sergins for one he did so ravinously inrage. (with Salemens threwd passion, anger) the bird y ofte lighteth on, but should be kept from building in the tree, that he hated his Decessor Formosus, whose competitor & Emulus

he had once bin for the Papall attire and dignity, being in his grace, (the mansion house of the dead) which the Civill law doth neuer alowe so to open, he drew him footh of his Sepulcher, in which he had slept eyght yeares, beheaded him, dismembred him, and so cast the headles trunke into the fluer of Tibris.

John the 13, was staine taken in adultery without the Citty, by the husband of the adultresse out of hand, in the tenth yeere of his raigne, in the years of our Sauiour Christ, 964. Saluester the second, mighty and execrable, had a familiar Diuel in a Brasen mans head from whom hee had answeres, and at length when he was missifying, saying Masse in the Vestry, a place calde serusalem, with a present

Feauer, he dyed.

Hildebrand, that Firebrand ( which is Gregory the seauenth) whose Pontificall vertues, Cardinall Benne, who was his inspector, and arbitrator of his ieftes, and Amentine likewife doe Preach of how great he was in magicke, how many Popes before him he did to death, what bloody and capitall hatreds hee exercised against Henrie the fourth, whose life both for this life (and otherwise besides) he laide traines enough for. The Emperor was commorant at Rome a while, with his Empresse, where in the Church he vied to be at their holy exercise, and there to pray, and vppon a beame ouer him, this holy Father commanded great Hones to be placed, and so to be cast downe sodainly vpon him at prayer. Whiles the minister of this wickednes was on the beame ouerladen with flones, and the burden great, the beame brake, and so he fell downe with it, and was crus thed to peeces.

This immane disturber of the Germaine Empire, Hildebrand, who came in like a Lyon raigned like a Fox, and dved lyke a dog, as all the true historiographers doresolue

of him.

Alterander the fixt, a Spaniard, his elogies are celebra-

of Guichardine (Leinetenant to the Pope) and amongst otherthings, with what love he embraced his owne daughter, and his two fonnes, even that he was vied to incest the daughter himselfe, drawne from her husband, to whom he had married her before, and had his two fonnes his riuals, both wittingly and willingly (horrible to be spoken), And how that one brother flew the other in the night ( worle the the Catelnies did, for their murder was not incestious) & that because both in their lusts, as with all in other manners, the one had prelacy and superiority about the other, being thus flaine, the Father fished for him that was cast into Tibris, this only way of fifthing thewing himfelfe and none other deuise, like vnto a fisher for men. He dyed by a draft of poyloned wine, which was prouided for certaine Cardinals to take them away from amongst men, in a Garden Banket in a Bower, the poylon was given to him by one that waited, the flagons being changed by error of the feruant that attended.

Paule the third whose name before the Priesthood was Alexander Fernessus, how horrible and libidinous, whoredomes, incestes, murder of parents, witchcrastes, proditious and betraying of men, are well remembred of him? These and others like to these, with many, every where in the acts of your Popes are read, and shall for ever be read, how many expurgatory index socuer you make, wherein you would perswade that they are false, even now at last to approve the explete & sanctified innocensie on every side, and the sanctify of Hierarchie. Consince you therefore of like falsity, the Authors of the History of Ione the Pontaiscall.

Lawrentius Valla no stranger, but borne in the Citty of Rome a Canon, his reprehension of Popes of his time as liberall, so true and very true, that if you deny it, yet we and many other, neyther have doubted nor ever will doubt. I say, (quoth he) and I exclaime (neither will I seare men be-

ing accustomed with God ) not one in my time, in the Pope-doome, was eyther faithfull dispensator of the mistes ries, or wife, who are so farre from giving bread, that they give a baite vnto the familie of God . The Pope himfelfe, now wars is pacified, doth bring in warre vpon his owne people, and soweth discord betwixt the Citties and the Princes. The Pope both thirsteth after other mens goods, and suppeth vp his owne treasures. The Pope maketh profit, not onely of the common wealth, but allo of the Ecclefiasticall wealth, and selleth the holy Ghost. And when he is warned of this, he denieth it not, but openly confelfeth it, and glorieth in it, that it is so la wfull for him, vpon any reason to make sale of the patrimony of the Church, endued and given him by Constantine, to wrest it from any the occupiants of it. As if it would come to passe that it so being vsed, the Christian religion, would thereby become more bleffed by it, and not rather as it is more curfed with all wickednes, luxurioufnes & libidioufnes oppressed, if possibly it may be more oppressed, and if any farther place of milery be remaining. Thus Valla feared not out of a Godly flomacke, all perill neglected to exprobate the papacy, to hit the in the teeth in his time, now 1 140, yeares ago, so vncorrected ever fince, that dayly it is made worse and worse, and worse is like to be.

Reproducifyou can, that which Ioniniane Pontane a man of your religion, but otherwise verily, more simple, & more sincere in his writings of Popes and Cardinals then you are, hee writ a Dialogue of Charon & Mercurie, if perhaps you have not the book at hand, thus it followeth.

Charen. I pray you do not the Popes & Priettes théselues meete with this wickednes? albeit of all number and sorts, and orders of creatures, where daily I am carried about, I see no men of worse note, and marked with such filthy markes. Mercurie. Indeede no men are lesse carefull for true religion, because they are as such who are carefull and

and whose endeuor it is, to amplyfie their private wealth to heape vp monie, and in feeding their carcafes, to be well occupied, and yet whereas too too wretchedly they are couetous, yet no men eate more daintilye, nor clothe themselues more wantonlie then they do. Of late a priest a Cardinall fent his Cator to buie a Woolfe fish, or a Pike, and because he spared the money it being deare, for the price was three score crownes. O with what reproche did he reuile him, and had almost forbidden him his house as a feruant nothing carefull of his maisters life . And Charon, that you should not mistake me, they terme that life now, which heretofore was called death, the appetite. An other priest also of the same Colledge dying, bequeathed vnto a Minion of his, thirtie thousand crownes. Char. O would Exoleto. They are men that I wanted eares, rather then to heare these things ! shall any haue bin wanmortall men fuffer tuch wickednesse to passe, and cannot ton boyes and punish it ? in superstition are they holden, &c.

Confute if you can the dialogue of Erafinus & Hutten, of vie, by reaso fo noble, so notable, in writing, depainting out the man-kind not a few ners of your Inlines the second, and such actes: that when these analyses he was dead, the gates of Heauen, which with his owne we see (to so keyes he was wonte to set open vnto other men at a price the Syriams for money, he could not vnlocke for himselfe, and Peter princes, as the would not open them to him when hee knocked, that he sunne rising might go to hell beneath with his company, and his whole they make their

court of guarde being excluded.

Refell if you can these (or expurge) with true arguments their Pope a and reasons) the actes of these high Priests repugnant vnto God, D. deum the actes (God it knowes) of the Apostles, as one end of nostrum papil) the diameter is vnto the other, the Axeltree of the world these are ment the East vnto the Weast, which are of John Bale of England by Pontanus

are men that
my haue bin wannot ton boyes and
are growne out
of vie, by realô
of age, of which
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ten thele a woydfame the Syrums
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God, and the
Papifts doe call
their Pope a
no God, D. deum
dof nofrum papii)
dd thele are ment
and by Poneanus
fet were they now

ferued, which flow to out of kinde every where, as alexander Seneral plagued them whom his prediceffor Hielogabalus kept, hee fent them all to shipwracke to the Ilands. Read Cicero pro Milone, and Herodian lib. 5. Clodius & fecum, semper scotta, semper exoletos, semper lupas ducebar, filthye wanton Boyes, and greedie Shee wolues, that is, Common whores.

fet foorth, all which a Christian man, yea an Ethnick onely wel mannerd, would feare to here them read. Such a finke of wickednes, and for the most part of Popes, thence from Iobnitrauaile with childe, vinto this our age is to bee felt. If fuch like you indevour to purge, what elfe do you feeke, but to wash a Negro to be white? Seace you therefore fro hence foorth to cast a miste before mens eyes, and to sell smoake for fire in such a world fit for Argus many eyes, as this. Leaue off, leaue off, to stuffe with strawe, and deck vp your throne of Antichrift any more in vaine, vnlesse your selues meane to inioye such flatterie : by such deuises and aduites, you would perceive, receive, and take more cafilie from your Patrons, the commodities of this present life, feelinglie, being honored with the opinion of lanctimonie of your disciples, boyes and yong men, and of the fatuate common people, indeed many of them being Midu riche, whom your adulatorie ould fonges do please. All which, if you deeme them more acceptable then Christian veritie, finceritie, and bleffednes: holde on, hold on, to lie, laugh, flatter, and face, to limulate and diffemble, to playe the Histrions, to abuse religion vnto cursed fraude, vntill ye trie at last that God will not be deluded, if happely you will differ in this one and in all, from your Coryphaus, and from his purple mantle crew, to shinke there is a God, who bringeth all humaine foules vnto the vniverfall judgement after this mortall life. To him be all honor and glerie both now and eyer, Amen,

Trino & vni sit omnis laus bonor & gloria. Amen.

T. B.

